

26-1 學校簡介

路德維希-馬克西米利安-慕尼黑大學（德語：Ludwig-Maximilians-Universität München），簡稱為「慕尼黑大學」或「LMU」，是一所位於德國巴伐利亞州首府慕尼黑的綜合性大學。LMU 為歐洲最著名的大學之一，世界大學排行榜上皆穩居全球前 70 名內和德國前三甲，為德國學術資源最為集中、聲譽最佳的前三大高校之一，曾經培養造就過 42 位諾貝爾獎得主。一共設置有 18 個學院，提供廣泛多元的學科選擇。約有 150 個專業領域在此獲得研究與傳授，從埃及學到牙醫學，幾乎涵蓋了所有的學科領域。

26-2 國外研修之課程學習（課內）

我修了兩門課程：Asian Business Management（以下簡稱 ABM）和 Intercultural Competence：Theory and Application（以下簡稱 IC）。

ABM 這堂課主要是要學生學會如何做研究，以及如何寫研究論文。表定 3 堂課，一堂簡介課程內容+期中期末 presentation。其餘時間，若研究有問題，小組可以自行跟老師約時間 meeting。我被分到和一個香港人和一個韓國人一組，抽到的題目是 China FDI，研究中國的外國直接投資。

IC 這堂課主要是各個國家之間文化的不同，分成理論跟應用的課，理論的課中介紹了非常多學者的理論及其提出的模型，而在應用的課，老師提出很多個案，讓同學表達不同想法，因為學生來自不同國家，所以在回答過成中十分有趣。最後讓學生分組做報告，期末每組分配兩個國家做比較，且需利用理論課學到的理論及模型。

26-3 交換/研修之具體效益（請條列式列舉）

- ◆ 增加英文口語表達能力
- ◆ 了解德國老師上課及考試方式
- ◆ 瞭解學校（LMU）運作方式
- ◆ 增加與不同國家的人合作的能力

26-4 感想與建議

因為疫情基本上是毀了交換所有的計畫，首先宿舍問題，雖然 4 月開學，不過當初選宿舍時，他們說 3 月開始簽約的宿舍較能保證住宿，因此我選擇簽三月的，原先預計是可以先安排旅遊，機票訂 3/12，然而 3 月正是疫情最不上不下的時刻，出發前兩天，國際事務處才說可以幫忙詢問延後交換的事，根本已經沒有時間考慮，而當時德國疫情爆發區不在慕尼黑以及我有同學一起去，所以我和同學依然前往德國。

雖然前往德國，剛好在那週疫情急速惡化，我們便被家人催回國。雖然僅在德國待一週，還是有體驗到許多事。當時，確實如台灣新聞所講，當地沒人不在乎疫情，待口罩的人微乎其微，我們戴口罩完全是異類，被不少人用異樣眼光看待。不過，也有遇到幫我們指路的好人。

在那一週，也熟悉了德國鐵路，慕尼黑的地鐵相當發達，交通非常方便，與台灣不同，德國完全沒有剪票口，德鐵會在車上由站務長檢票，地鐵則隨機檢票，我們沒有遇到過地鐵檢票。相信大家對德國人應該都會有守時、一板一眼的印象。然而，德鐵誤點率超高，誤點時間也很久。地鐵的計價方式也

非常不同，這裡就不做多描述。建議：一開始還不會有學生票，建議地鐵一開始直接買一週票或月票叫便宜。

我們有去德國超市，發現物價並沒有很高，宿舍旁有小超市，但是大超市則開在郊區，沒有地鐵的地方，需搭公車或計程車前往。添置日常用品時，遇到的大問題就是看不懂，基本上全部都德文。建議：乳液、保養品須先查好德文，種類實在太多。

我們有前往市區，吃德國餐廳，啤酒真的很便宜。我們也有去學校附近逛逛，LMU 旁有一個非常大的公園，完全是我嚮往的大草皮，學校內因為疫情不開放。LMU 建築真的非常美，校園附近環境很好，原先我就有打算在德國讀碩士，看完 LMU，非常想留在 LMU。

後來回國，LMU 全面上線上課程，原先計劃想上的課，有因為疫情被取消的。最後選的課完全與計畫不同，因為當時德國教授非常樂觀，認為疫情會好轉，期末考會正常舉行，我怕到時候需回德國考試，而家人不讓我去，且因為是線上上課，希望和同學有多點互動，因此挑選需做報告的課。LMU 的資訊系統非常不整合，且很多系統沒有英文，有點不方便。期末考最後線上考，因為系統的不整合，考試制度相當複雜。

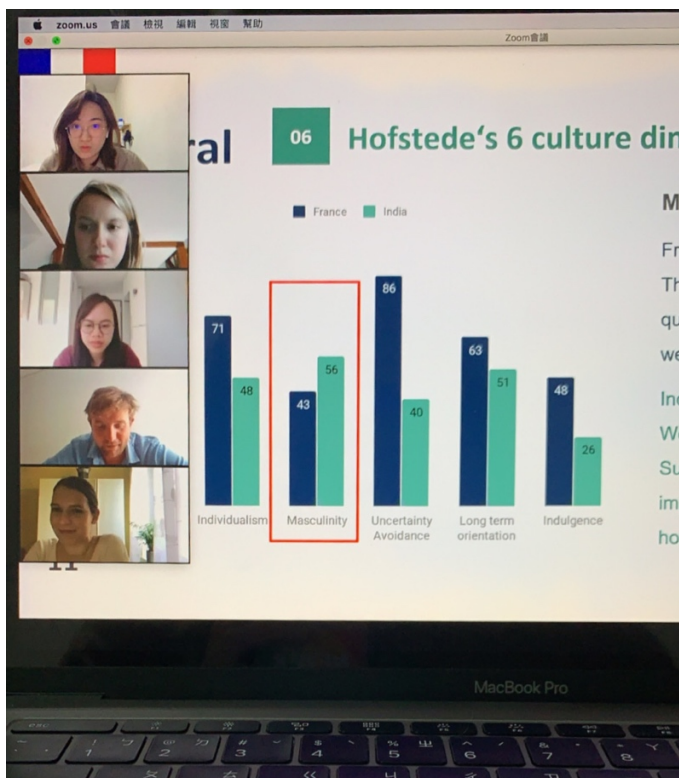
課程內容與台灣相比難非很多，在台灣，大學時期比較沒看過什麼論文，德國大學便開始看論文。上述提到的 IC 課，我在臺灣修過文化相關的課，德國的上課內容非常理論，且扎實，期末考的難度也比台灣高很多，需讀非常熟且融會貫通。若要前往德國求學，要拿高分，將是非常有難度的一條路。



LMU 旁的大公園，我和一起去交換的同學在草皮拍畢業照



瑪利亞廣場，在慕尼黑市區，照片中建築物是市政廳



線上課程，期末報告

Ludwig Maximilian University of Munich (LMU) is recognized as one of Europe's premier academic and research institutions which is associated with 42 Nobel laureates.

I arrived Munich on March 12 since the accommodation requires us to move in before March 16. It was the time that COVID 19 is getting more serious. I had struggled for it and still decided to study abroad as planned. However, I only stayed there for a week and went back to Taiwan due the concern of COVID 19 by my parents. Although it was only a short time staying in Munich, the experience for living there still worth it.

First, the transportation is convenient in Munich. You could visit most of the place by the railway and there is one of the biggest train station in Munich. In contrast to Taiwan transportation, there is no ticket gate in Germany. It is certain that the train ticket would be checked, but neither is the subway ticket. My friend only be checked once during the whole semester. The way for counting ticket price is also very different. It is recommended to buy weekly ticket while you just arrived in Munich because you would not get the student ticket immediately.

During the week, I also went to the super markets and restaurants and found that the commodity prices is not as high as expected. One of the problems I had is the language. It was really an obstacle while shopping. In addition, I had visited urban area and LMU. Gothic architecture is really beautiful. There is a big garden next to LMU. The big turf is what I yearn for. I like the environment of LMU and would like to study Master here in the following year.

While being back to Taiwan, fortunately, all of the courses in LMU would be provided online which means I could do my study in Taiwan. I applied for two courses : Asian Business Management (ABM) and Intercultural Competence : Theory and Application (IC). ABM is a course for doing research. I was arranged for a Korean and Hong Kong teammate. We got the topic for studying China FDI. We came up with the research topic : Why has China FDI shifting from Europe to emerging countries. IC is the course dealing with the culture difference among countries.

The courses in Germany are more difficult than in Taiwan. The content is more theory based and some courses even require lots of mandatory readings. The exam is also more difficult which students should spend more time preparing and should understand the content thoroughly. It would be a challenge for studying in Germany to get high score.

To sum up, although the COVID 19 ruined my exchange that the courses are online, I still learned a lot. It was a great experience for doing research and report with people from different countries. From the experience, I understand how German teachers teach and the way they give exams. Despite the fact that the online system is inconvenient, LMU is really good school which worth to study in.