

26-1 學校簡介

奧格斯堡大學位於德國巴伐利亞邦的奧格斯堡的城市，其有許多學院如商學院、法學院等等，另學校設有語言中心，提供多種免費的語言課程，學生可依自己的興趣與程度，選擇基礎、口說、寫作課程。前往奧格斯堡大學的交通非常便利，於市中心搭乘輕軌即可到達校園，校園環境非常優美，最著名的是校園中有小河流過，河岸邊有草地可休息與聊天。

26-2 國外研修之課程學習（課內）

德國大學的課程分為三種類別，講授、實作與研討，我修的課程包含講授與實作課，講授課主要讓學生自己讀理論，教授在統一回答學生的提問。實作課則是理論與軟體操作並進。德國的教學方式與台灣有許多差異，教授們於課堂上只說明重點內容，學生必須花許多時間了解如何應用課堂的理論，並且課程作業與考試大部分都在測試學生是否能將理論應用於實務上，學生若有問題必須主動於課堂詢問上，教授並不會直接為學生整理或比較理論的差異。

語言課程的部分，不同等級的語言課都設有不同分類的課程，我選擇德文初階的 A1 的綜合課程，因為一個禮拜必須上兩堂課，這樣密集的上課，我覺得學德文的日常用語非常有幫助。德文課除了教學語言之外，老師也會配合課本內容以及當時的節日，讓學生分享自己國家的文化與語言，我自己也從德文課了解非常多德國的節慶與文化。

推薦的課程是語文課，相較於德國其他學校，奧格斯堡大學的語言課是免費的，且除了德文之外還有非常多外語可以選，每個語言課都還有針對聽說讀寫，特別開設不同的課程。商學院的課程，推薦數據分析相關的課，是非常有挑戰性而且可以學到很多東西的課程，只是選課之前要有一些線性代數與程式語言的基礎，課程中可以更得心應手。

26-3 國外研修之生活學習（課外）

到達德國約兩個禮拜，德國就開始實施逐步的封城政策，所有交換生可參加的活動也完全取消，如交換生歡迎會、交換生每月出遊活動，也因為不能多人聚集，不太有跟人面對面講話的機會，因而學校舉辦非常多線上活動，彌補大家無法見面遺憾，像是線上密室逃脫遊戲、畫畫猜謎等等，讓交換生能認識彼此。

另外學校因應封城下社交人數僅能兩人的政策，特別舉辦一對一的散步活動，在奧格斯堡附近的郊區散步聊天，也發現很多德國當地人才會去的地方，聊天的過程中對於德國運動文化、教育制度、節慶活動都有更深的了解，也能因此跟國際事務處的負責人有更深的交流。

奧格斯堡的學生宿舍有五個地點可選，當初選擇一間交通方便，且附近就有超市與藥妝店的宿舍。宿舍是一人一間，因為德國人非常注重個人隱私，因此廚房與浴室也都在自己的房間內，不需要跟人用，在這個時期是非常好的宿舍選擇。德國的連鎖超市非常多間，主要的五間超市（Kaufland、Edeka、Rewe、Norma、Aldi）在每個城市都可以看得到，仔細觀察後會發現每間超市主打的特色與定位皆不同，有些是以有機新鮮多樣化的商品但價位較貴，有些則是商品種類不多但東西便宜。藥妝店則是以 Dm 與 Rossmann 為主，兩間販賣的商品大致相同，兩間也有推出自有品牌，價格上自有品牌也相對便宜。

26-4 交換/研修之具體效益（請條列式列舉）

1. 培養獨立自主的個性
2. 增進外語能力
3. 提升問題處理應變能力

4. 加強時間管理能力

26-5 感想與建議

因為封城政策逐漸限縮生活的便利性，也必須放棄原有的正常生活，持續的封城狀況下，其實心理狀態也會逐漸低落，因此自己也不斷地調適心態，讓自己對生活周遭保持樂觀的想法。另外，在國外半年必須自己處理很多事，加上有時候用英語無法溝通，因而提升自己問題解決的能力，並且更勇於向他人求助。雖然有許多的不方便與限制，也必須放棄跟人互動的機會，然而另一方面收穫也是很多，從生活中的不便之處，自己尋找生活的樂趣，加上獨處的時間變多，有了跟自己對話的時間，也更懂得如何規劃管理時間。

University of Augsburg is located at Bavaria state and situated near the city center of Augsburg. There are spacious, green campus with grassy areas in the university. Due to the pandemic, however, I haven't had a chance to random through the campus a lot. The university also has a well-equipped library, furthermore, students can search the catalogue and reserve materials online.

I studied at Faculty of Business and Economics and there are three course types in Germany: Lecture, Tutorial and Seminar. I had two business related courses this semester. "International Business and Economics" is a type of lecture course that the new subject material is conveyed by the lecturer at a rather fast pace, and "Cases in Business Analytics" is a tutorial course. In a tutorial course, it always belongs to a lecture while the lecturer would talk about and work on exercises and questions regarding the subject material. On the other hand, university offers a wide range of free language course such as French, Italian and German. I took the general German level A1 course, in addition, there are some specialized language courses for listening, reading, speaking and writing and students can choose whatever they want.

After arriving in Germany for two weeks, the infection numbers in Augsburg city were rising and the government began to implement some lockdown rules, therefore, all activities for exchange students were completely cancelled, such as Welcome Evening and Orientation Day for international students. Because we were not allowed to talk face-to-face with a group of people, the university hold online activities to let us get to know each other, such as online escape games and quiz games.

In addition, in response to the lockdown restriction that only two household people could meet up, WeltWeit Incoming team of Augsburg university specially organized some one-on-one outside walking activities for exchange students. I visited some marvelous place where not visitor would go and I had seen beautiful scenery. Through walking with the coordinator of WeltWeit Incoming team, Bastian, we could have a deeper communication and I had a comprehensive understanding of sports culture, education system, and festivals in Germany.

There are five student dormitories in Augsburg city and I lived in a dorm with convenient transportation where the tram stop is in front of the dorm and nearby supermarkets and pharmacies. The Germans value personal privacy, thus, the dormitory is a single person room with own kitchen and bathroom and there is no need to share with others. It is a very good choice during this period.

There are many supermarket chains in Germany (Kaufland, Edeka, Rewe, Norma, Aldi) and can be seen in every city. Each supermarket has different market positioning. Some have organic, fresh and diversified products but the price is more expensive. The drug stores in Germany are mainly Dm and Rossmann where you can buy cosmetics, household products and health food. These two shops sell approximately the same products, and they also have their own brands with relatively low price.